A.M.	FILED P.M.	17	67

AUG 04 2023

TRENT TRIPPLE, Clerk By ERIC ROWELL DEPUTY

# IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT OF THE STATE OF IDAHO, IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF ADA

IDAHO GROUND WATER APPROPRIATORS, INC, BONNEVILLE- JEFFERSON GROUND WATER DISTRICT, and BINGHAM GROUND WATER DISTRICT,	) ) <b>O</b> I	se No. CV01-23-8187  RDER ON REQUESTS FOR  TTORNEY FEES AND COSTS
Petitioners,	)	
	)	
VS.	)	
	)	
THE IDAHO DEPARTMENT OF WATER	)	
RESOURCES, and GARY SPACKMAN in	)	
his capacity as the Director of the Idaho	, )	
Department of Water Resources,	)	
,	)	
Respondents,	)	
- "	)	
and	)	
	)	
CITY OF POCATELLO, CITY OF BLISS,	)	
CITY OF BURLEY, CITY OF CAREY,	)	
CITY OF DECLO, CITY OF DIETRICH,	)	
CITY OF GOODING, CITY OF HAZELTON, CITY OF HEYBURN, CITY	)	
OF JEROME, CITY OF PAUL, CITY OF	<i>)</i>	
RICHFIELD, CITY OF RUPERT, CITY OF	)	
SHOSHONE, CITY OF WENDELL, A&B	í	
IRRIGATION DISTRICT, BURLEY	)	
IRRIGATION DISTRICT, MILNER	)	
IRRIGATION DISTRICT, NORTH SIDE	)	
CANAL COMPANY, TWIN FALLS CANAL	)	
COMPANY, AMERICAN FALLS	)	
RESERVOIR DISTRICT #2, MINIDOKA	)	
IRRIGATION DISTRICT, and MCCAIN	)	
FOODS USA, INC.,	)	
	,	

Intervenors.					
IN THE MATTER OF THE DISTRIBUTION					
OF WATER TO VARIOUS WATER					
RIGHTS HELD BY AND FOR THE					
BENEFIT OF A&B IRRIGATION					
DISTRICT, AMERICAN FALLS					
RESERVOIRS DISTRICT NO. 2, BURLEY					
IRRIGATION DISTRICT, MILNER					
IRRIGATION DISTRICT, MINIDOKA					
IRRIGATION DISTRICT, NORTH SIDE					
CANAL COMPANY, AND TWIN FALLS					
CANAL COMPANY.					

## I.

#### BACKGROUND

On May 19, 2023, the Petitioners filed a Petition for Judicial Review along with a Motion for Stay, a Motion to Compel, a Motion for Injunctive Relief, a Motion for Order to Show Cause, and a Motion for Expedited Decision. The Respondents as well as members of the Surface Water Coalition filed Motions to Dismiss the Petition for Judicial Review on the basis the Court lacks subject matter jurisdiction over the matter. Following hearing, the Court entered an Order granting the Motions to Dismiss. A Judgment dismissing the Petition was entered on June 2, 2023.

On June 15, 2023, the Respondents filed a *Memorandum of Costs* seeking an award of attorney fees in the amount of \$8,440.00 against the Petitioners. On June 16, 2023, Intervenors American Falls Reservoir District #2 and Minidoka Irrigation District filed a *Memorandum of Costs* seeking an award of attorney fees and costs in the amount of \$3,290.76 against the Petitioners.<sup>2</sup> On that same date, Intervenors A&B Irrigation District, Burley Irrigation District, Milner Irrigation District, North Side Canal Company, and Twin Falls Canal Company filed a

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The term "Surface Water Coalition" refers collectively to Intervenors A&B Irrigation District, Burley Irrigation District, Milner Irrigation District, North Side Canal Company, Twin Falls Canal Company, American Falls Reservoir District #2, and Minidoka Irrigation District.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The total requested award of \$3,290.76 is broken down into a request of \$140.76 in costs and \$3,150.00 in attorney fees.

Memorandum of Costs seeking an award of attorney fees and costs in the amount of \$8,013.26 against the Petitioners.<sup>3</sup> The Petitioners filed Objections to the requests.

#### II.

# **ANALYSIS**

# A. Attorney Fees.

The parties seek awards of attorney fees under Idaho Code § 12-117(1). That code section provides for fees to the prevailing party where the Court finds "that the nonprevailing party acted without a reasonable basis in fact or law." The Idaho Supreme Court has instructed that attorney fees under Idaho Code § 12-117 will not be awarded against a party that presents a "legitimate question for this Court to address." *Kepler-Fleenor v. Fremont County*, 152 Idaho 207, 213, 268 P.3d 1159, 1165 (2012). In this case, the Petitioners raised due process concerns pertaining to the hearing process utilized by the Director for an administrative hearing that was set to commence on June 6, 2023. These concerns included issues related to the timing and notice of the hearing, as well as concerns with certain discovery limitations imposed by the Director. The Court found the Director's process provided due process consistent with the exigencies of the circumstances and the Director's duty to timely administer water rights in priority. That said, the due process issues presented legitimate questions for this Court to address. The Court finds the due process issues were not frivolous or made without a reasonable basis in fact or law. Therefore, an award of attorney fees under Idaho Code § 12-117 is not warranted.

Additionally, the Respondents seek an award of attorney fees under Idaho Code § 12-121. The Idaho Supreme Court has held that "[a]ttorney's fees are not available under Idaho Code section 12-121 on petitions for judicial review . . . ." *In Re Idaho Workers Compensation Bd.*, 167 Idaho 13, 24, 467 P.3d 377, 388 (2020). As such, the request for fees under Idaho Code § 12-121 is denied.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> The total requested award of \$8,013.26 is broken down into a request of \$140.76 in costs and \$7,872.50 in attorney fees.

#### B. Costs.

Intervenors American Falls Reservoir District #2 and Minidoka Irrigation District seek costs in the amount of \$140.76 attributable to filing fees. Intervenors A&B Irrigation District, Burley Irrigation District, Milner Irrigation District, North Side Canal Company, and Twin Falls Canal Company also seek costs in the amount of \$140.76 attributable to filing fees. Court filing fees, including any fees incidental to electronic filing, actually paid, are recoverable as a matter of right to the prevailing party. I.R.C.P. 54(d)(1)(C) & I.A.R. 40. The Court finds the Intervenors to be prevailing parties in this matter as they were successful on their *Motion to Dismiss*. Therefore, the Court finds that (1) Intervenors American Falls Reservoir District #2 and Minidoka Irrigation District are entitled to an award of costs in the amount of \$140.76, and (2) Intervenors A&B Irrigation District, Burley Irrigation District, Milner Irrigation District, North Side Canal Company, and Twin Falls Canal Company are entitled to an award of costs in the amount of \$140.76.

# C. Hearing.

In an exercise of its discretion, the Court under Idaho Rule of Civil Procedure Rule 7(b)(3)(F) finds that oral argument on the issue of fees and costs is unnecessary. This case was dismissed in its early stages for lack of subject matter jurisdiction and the Court in familiar with the limited proceeding which have been undertaken in this matter.

## III.

#### ORDER

THERFORE, BASED ON THE FOREGOING, THE FOLLOWING ARE HEREBY ORDRED:

- 1. The Respondents' request for an award of attorney fees is denied.
- 2. Intervenors American Falls Reservoir District #2 and Minidoka Irrigation District request for an award of attorney fees is denied.
- 3. Intervenors A&B Irrigation District, Burley Irrigation District, Milner Irrigation District, North Side Canal Company, and Twin Falls Canal Company request for an award of attorney fees is denied.

- 4. Intervenors American Falls Reservoir District #2 and Minidoka Irrigation District are entitled to an award of costs in the amount of \$140.76 as against the Petitioners.
- 5. Intervenors A&B Irrigation District, Burley Irrigation District, Milner Irrigation District, North Side Canal Company, and Twin Falls Canal Company are entitled to an award of costs in the amount of \$140.76 as against the Petitioners.

DATED: August 4, 2023

ERIC J. WILDMAN

District Judge

# **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I certify that on this day I served a copy of the attached to:

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Date: 8/4/2023

via Email

via Email

Trent Tr: pple Clerk of the Court

Deputy Clerk